

# ***Clean Cities 2004*** ***-A Decade of Drive-***

**Pathway to Hydrogen**

**May 05, 2004**  
**Ft. Lauderdale**



**Stephen Ellis**  
**Manager AFV Sales**  
**American Honda Motor Co., Inc.**

# Objectives and Challenges

## Fuel Cell Vehicles Public Awareness

### Objective

Introduce FCV and Hydrogen transportation broadly to society and future vehicle customers.

Gain understanding with and commitment to H2 refueling & FCV Technology

### Challenges

Multiple hurdles:

- Safety & Confidence
- Comfort with H2
- Acceptance of technology.
  - (e.g. value/benefits performance, cost issues)
- Refueling
- Patience with progress
- Beginning Steps vs Mainstream
  - (e.g. early fleet deployment and low volumes vs dealership showroom sales)

# Honda's Environmental Technology



**LEV ULEV SULEV** ( Near-Zero Emissions )



**EV-PLUS** ( Electric Vehicle )

Electric Drive Technology



**CIVIC-GX** ( Natural Gas Vehicle )



**INSIGHT** (Hybrid )



**CIVIC** (Hybrid)

High Pressure Gas Storage Technology

High Precision Energy Management Technology

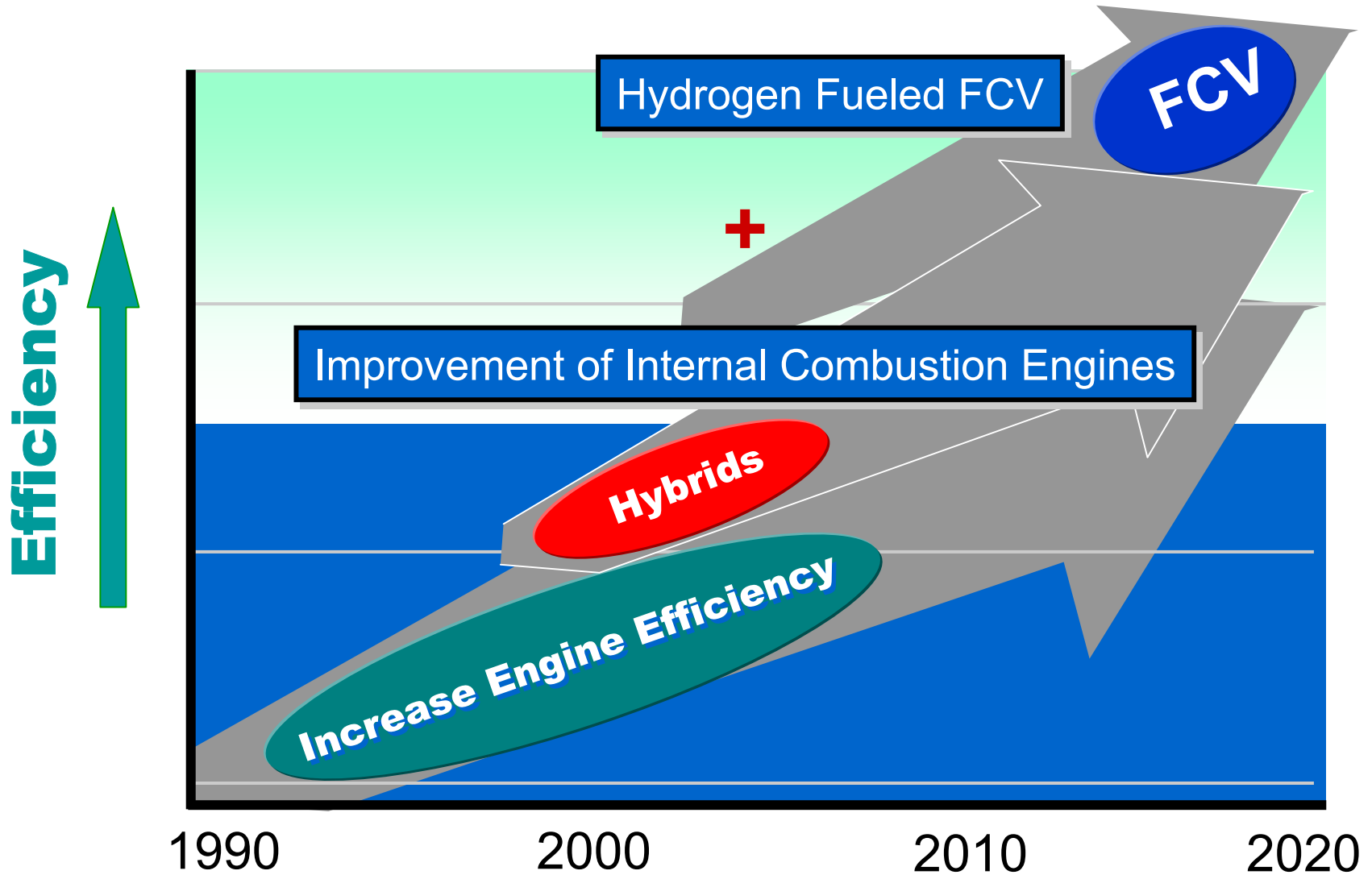
**FCV** V 1 , V 2 V 3  
Prototype Stages

**V4**

**2003 FCX**  
Certified Production Vehicle



# Honda's Power Plant Roadmap



# Honda's Building Blocks Pathway

CNG



HOME REFUELED AFV



PURE ELECTRIC



GASOLINE-ELECTRIC  
HYBRIDS



CLEAN GASOLINE



FUEL CELL  
VEHICLES



# **“Safety for Everyone” Concept & Approach**

“Safety for Everyone”  
requires involvement  
of everyone

- Industry
- Government
- 3rd parties

Work together for the  
benefit of society

Co-existence of people and vehicles  
in society

Education

Emergency Call

**Pre-Crash Safety**

Pedestrians

**Compatibility  
with other vehicles**

**Occupant Protection**

**Active Safety**

# ***Fuel Cell Vehicles & H<sub>2</sub> Infrastructure***

Alt Fuel



Zero  
Emissions

Market Appeal

Zero  
CO<sub>2</sub>



# ***Honda's Ultimate Vision***

## **Natural Gas Vehicles**

- Infrastructure Issues
- Gaseous Fuels know-how
- Fuel Storage Technology

Alternative  
Fuel

Fuel Cell Vehicle



Near Zero/Zero  
Emissions

## **HYBRIDS**

- Efficient Designs
- Electric Drive Technology
- Precision Energy Mgmt. & Controls

High  
Efficiency

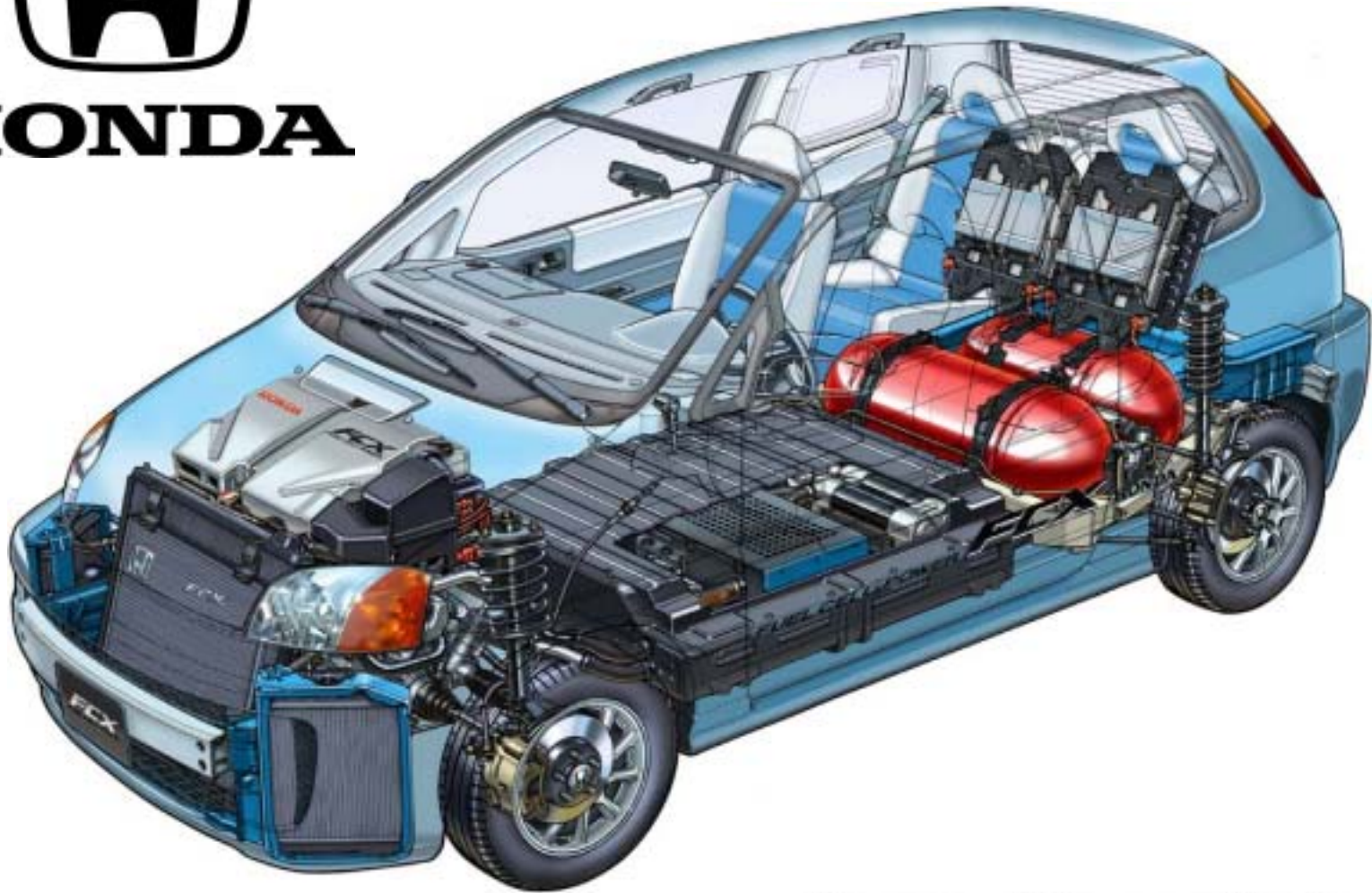
## **ULEVs-SULEVs**

- Catalyst technology
- Minimize Precious Metals
- Advanced Control Technology





**HONDA**



**FCX**  
**FUEL CELL POWER**

# ***FCV Success: Early Awareness***



## ***Honda's Focus:***

- ***Technology Advancement***
- ***Real World Applications***
- ***H<sub>2</sub> Infrastructure Feasibility & Development***
- ***Effective Cooperation (e.g. CaFCP)***

# FCX: the World's First Fuel Cell Vehicle Certified for Commercial Use



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
OFFICE OF MOBILE SOURCES  
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48105

2003 MODEL YEAR

ZERO-EMISSION VEHICLE (ZEV) AND INHERENTLY LOW-EMISSION VEHICLE (ILEV)

CERTIFICATE OF CONFORMITY  
WITH THE CLEAN AIR ACT OF 1990 ISSUED TO:

Honda Motor Co., Ltd.

HONDA-ZEV-T2-2003-01

July 16, 2002

MANUFACTURER

CERTIFICATE NO.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Test Group: 318XV00.07XC Evaporative/Refueling Family: 318XK0000CDA

Applicable Emission Standards: Tier 2; Bin 1; NLEV: ZEV; CFV: ILEV, ZEV

Vehicle Description: Hydrogen-fueled Polymer Electrolyte Membrane (PEM) Fuel Cell Vehicle, 60kW DC brushless motor, single speed transmission, regenerative braking system, ultra capacitor (8.0 farad), fuel cell output 78 kW.

Signed by GREGORY A. GREEN  
Director of Certification  
and Compliance Division

Date Issued: July 16, 2002

## 2003 Honda FCX

Miles per kilogram of  
hydrogen

51

city



48

hwy

Annual Fuel Cost: \$1515



EPA Air Pollution Score



Range

170 miles

Fuel

Hydrogen

Fuel Cell

Polymer Electrolyte Membrane

Motor

60 kW DC

Energy Storage Device

Ultracapacitor

US EPA approval issued July 16, 2002



California Environmental Protection Agency

AIR RESOURCES BOARD

HONDA MOTOR CO., LTD.

EXECUTIVE ORDER A-023-0333  
New Zero-Emission Vehicles

Pursuant to the authority vested in the Air Resources Board by Health and Safety Code (HSC), division 26, part 5, chapter 2; and pursuant to the authority vested in the undersigned by HSC sections 39515 and 39516;

IT IS ORDERED AND RESOLVED: That the following vehicles produced by the manufacturer are certified as new zero-emission vehicles. Production vehicles shall be in all material respects the same as those for which certification is granted.

MODEL YEAR	TEST GROUP	EVAPORATIVE FAMILY (EVAF)	VEHICLE TYPE (PC=passenger car; LOT=light-duty truck; MDV=medium-duty vehicle; LVW=loaded)	EXHAUST EMISSION STANDARD CATEGORY (ZEV=Zero-Emission Vehicle)	FUEL TYPE
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State of California CARB approval issued July 19, 2002

HONDA



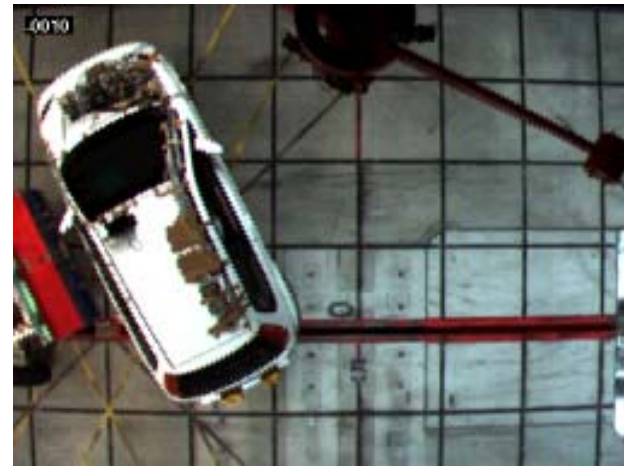
# FCX: Collision Safety Performance

Multi-directional collision testing helps ensure passenger safety  
Meets all applicable Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards

Frontal



Side



Offset



Rear



# *FCX Production Vehicle*





Conventional “Honda  
Look and Feel” familiar  
controls and features

Cool Blue instrumentation  
for simple driver  
information yet valuable  
user feedback







# Launch of FCX on Dec. 2nd, 2002



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
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Test Group: 3HNKV00.07XC Evaporative/Refueling Family: 3HNKR0000CDA

Applicable Emission Standards: Tier 2: Bin 1; NLEV: ZEV; CFV: ILEV, ZEV

Date Issued: July 16, 2002

Mayor of Los Angeles takes delivery of FCX at City Hall



Currently 10  
vehicles in the U.S.

Prime Minister takes delivery of FCX at his official residence



Currently 7  
vehicles in Japan





ta.com



FOUR EVER

JOHNSON

FRIDAY'S

FRIDAY'S

RETAIL SPACE AVAILABLE

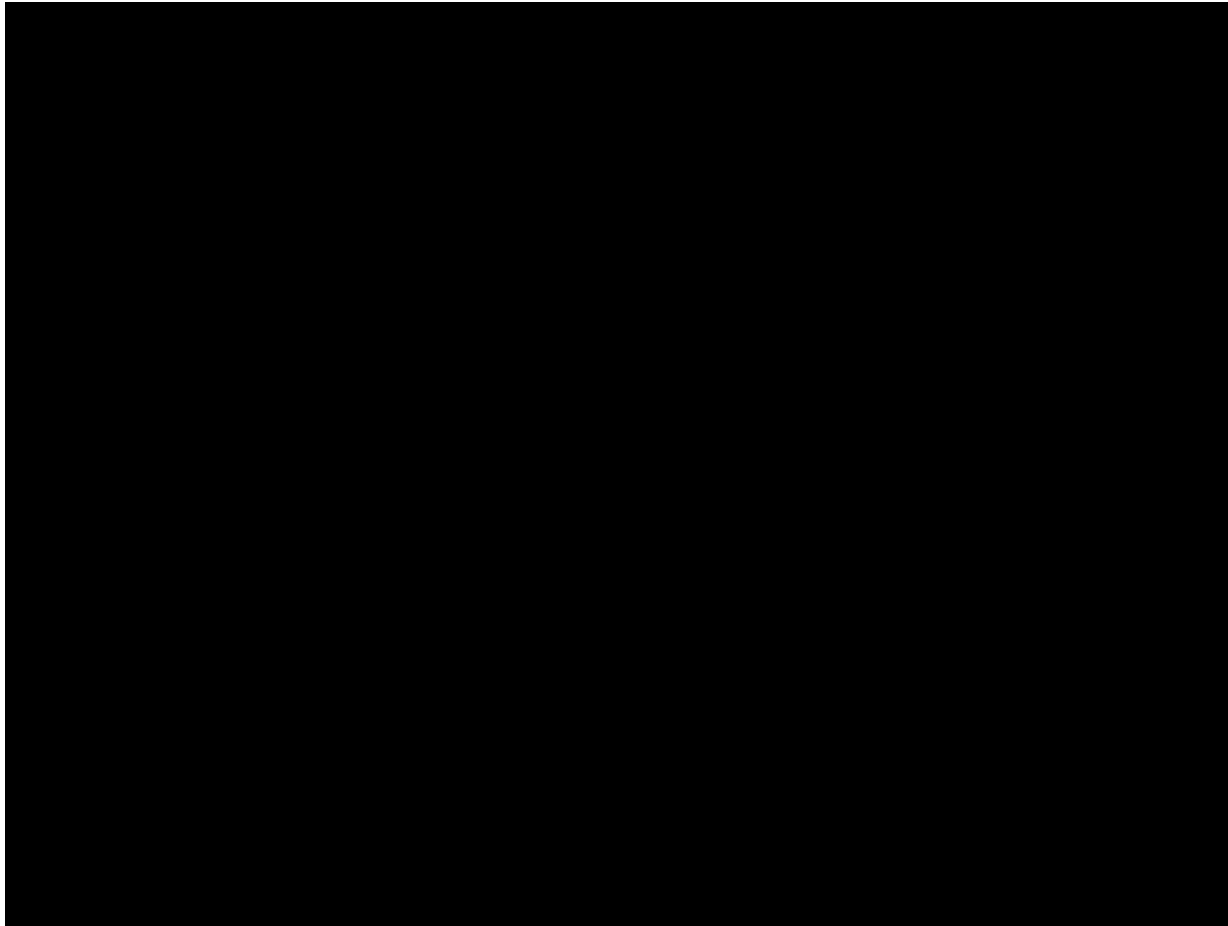
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www.hi.com

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9859

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200 Initial Charge  
30' per 1/4 mi  
25' per 1/4 mi  
50' per 1/4 mi

# TV Coverage



# City of San Francisco Commitment to Fuel Cell Vehicle Use



Mayor Gavin Newsom,  
driving one of City of San  
Francisco's FCX vehicles

“San Francisco has more than 700 advanced technologies vehicles in the City’s fleet and one of the nations largest alternative fuel infrastructures. Adding the Honda hydrogen-powered fuel cell car is the next critical milestone in our evolution towards non-polluting vehicles. Over the next few years we hope to provide a model for other cities wanting to make hydrogen fuel cells a reality.”





KURT ROGERS / The Chronicle

## Look, Ma! No emissions!

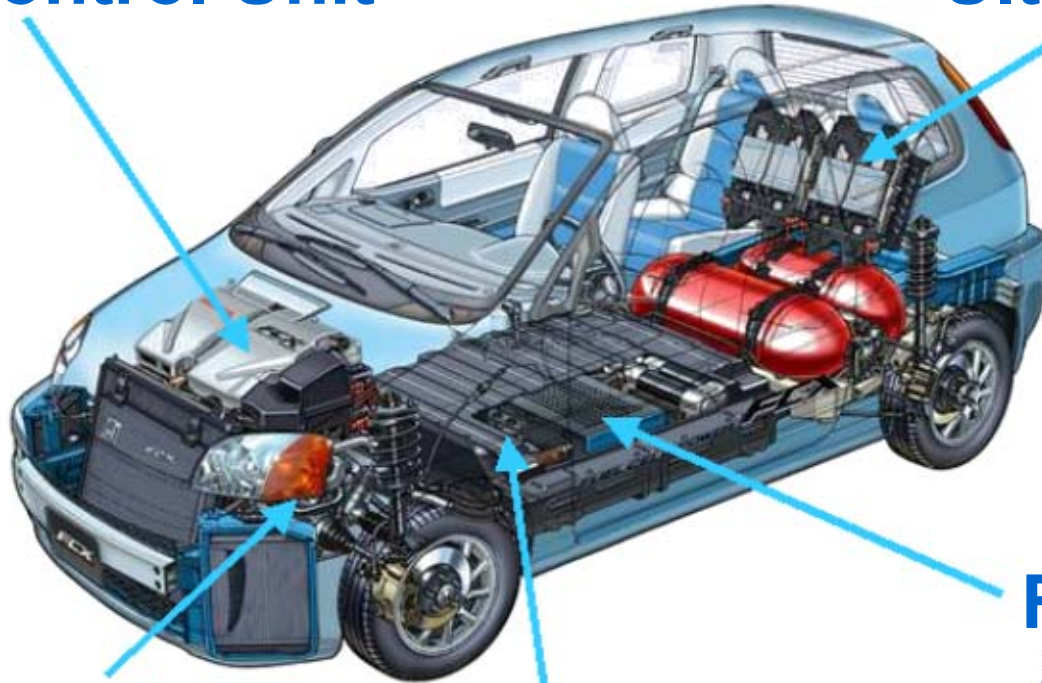
San Francisco Mayor Gavin Newsom and Terry Tamminen, state environmental protection chief, take a spin Tuesday in a Honda FCX hydrogen-powered fuel-cell vehicle, one of two leased to the city. The zero-emission vehicles use no fossil fuel. San Francisco has more than 700 alternative fuel and advanced technology vehicles.

**HONDA**

# Technology Advancement for the Latest FCV

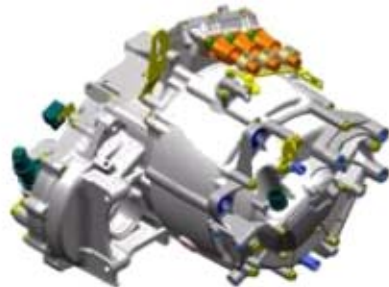
Power Control Unit

Ultra Capacitor



Traction Motor

FC Stack



FC Sub system



**HONDA**

# **Next Generation Stack Development Concept**



**FCV widespread use**

***Compact, High output***

***Environmental adaptability***

***For volume production in the future***

STREET JOURNAL.

AUTOMOTIVE

Honda Motor Co.

AS

### Fuel-Cell Car in Development Runs at Subzero Temperatures

Honda Motor Co. said it has developed a fuel-cell car that can run at sub-zero temperatures, a move that may help it pull ahead of its global rivals in the competition to develop environmentally friendly technologies. The Japanese auto maker said it has developed the world's first fuel-cell vehicle equipped with a fuel-cell stack that can operate at temperatures as low as minus 20 degrees Celsius. It expects to save on production costs as its new fuel-cell stack has a simplified structure composed of stamped metal separators, reducing the number of components by 50% compared with the company's 2001 fuel-cell stack model. Global auto makers such as General Motors Corp. are stepping up efforts to develop environmentally friendly technology to lure environment-conscious customers. Fuel cell vehicles are powered by electricity generated via an electrochemical reaction that uses oxygen and hydrogen and generates no toxic exhaust gases.

What's motorin'

Living with

THE SAN FRANCISCO HARBOR FRONTIER  
The Examiner



SPECIAL TO THE EXAMINER

Honda is advocating a Home Energy Station that converts natural gas into hydrogen, electricity and hot water. GM has advanced a similar idea, but at this point, you might have to live in your car after paying for the machine.

**HONDA**



# Freezing Weather Startup and Operation Verification



**FCX with new Honda stack  
Feb 26, 2004**

**Startup and operation at freezing weather**

**HONDA**