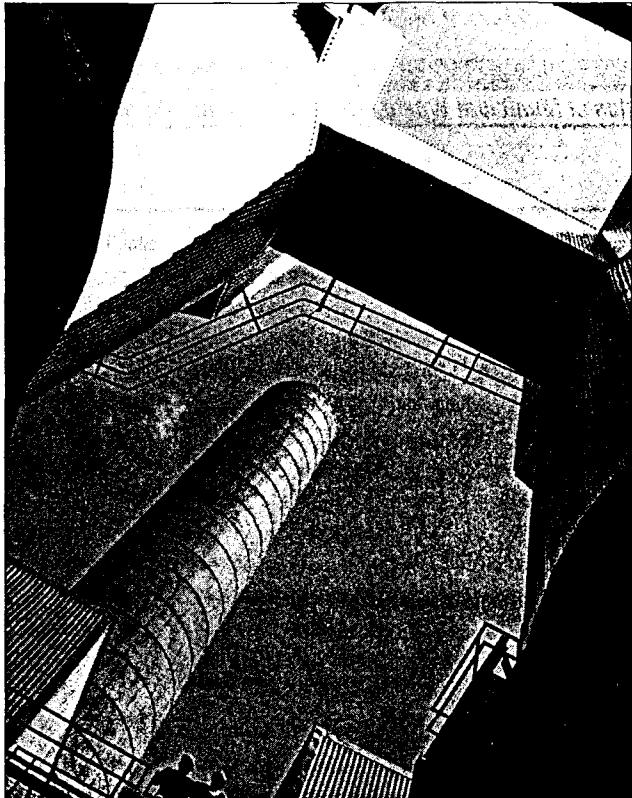


SW 1805

# THE 1992 MUNICIPAL WASTE COMBUSTION GUIDE\*



## **Status of Municipal Waste Combustors in the United States, Canada, and Puerto Rico**

| State      | Project Name       | Location                 | Design Capacity (TPD) | Startup Year           | Project Status | Technology Type | Energy Generation | APC System  | Additional APC Features | Vendor/System         | Owner                    | Operator                 |
|------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Alabama    | Huntsville         |                          | 690                   | 1990                   | OP             | MB              | STM               | SDA/FF      | CEM                     | Ogden Martin          | Public                   | Ogden Martin             |
|            | Tuscaloosa         |                          | 300                   | 1984                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | ESP         | —                       | Consumat              | Public                   | Consumat                 |
|            |                    |                          | Total: 990            |                        |                |                 |                   |             |                         |                       |                          |                          |
| Alaska     | Juneau             |                          | 70                    | 1986                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | ESP         | N/A                     | Thermal Reduction Co. | W.R. Tongsgard/Private   | W.R. Tongsgard/Private   |
|            | Ketchikan          |                          | 12                    | 1994                   | EP             | MOD             | STM               | ESP/FF      | N/A                     | N/A                   | City                     | N/A                      |
|            | Kyaparuk (ARCO)    |                          | 12                    | 1982                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | None        | N/A                     | John Zink             | Private                  | Private                  |
|            | Parsons (SOHIO)    | Endicott                 | 12                    | 1985                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | None        | N/A                     | John Zink             | Private                  | PrivateA                 |
|            | Prudhoe Bay        | Deadhorse                | 100                   | 1981                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | ESP         | N/A                     | Basic Environmental   | Public                   | Public                   |
|            | Shemya             | Air Force Base           | 20                    | 1970s                  | OP             | MOD             | N/A               | N/A         | N/A                     | U.S. Air Force        | U.S. Air Force           | U.S. Air Force           |
|            | Sitka              | Sheldon Jackson College  | 25                    | 1985                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | Cyclone/ESP | N/A                     | Sigoure Freres        | Sitka                    | Sheldon Jackson College  |
|            |                    |                          | Total: 251            |                        |                |                 |                   |             |                         |                       |                          |                          |
| Arkansas   | Batesville         |                          | 100                   | 1981/1985 <sup>1</sup> | OP             | MOD             | STM               | None        | —                       | Consumat              | Public                   | Public                   |
|            | Bytherville        |                          | 70                    | 1975                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | None        | —                       | Consumat              | Public                   | Public                   |
|            | Hope               |                          | 38                    | 1973                   | INACTIVE       | INCIN           | None              | None        | —                       | N/A                   | Public/City              | Public/City              |
|            | North Little Rock  |                          | 100                   | 1977                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | None        | —                       | Consumat              | Public                   | Public                   |
|            | Oscoda             |                          | 50                    | 1980                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | None        | —                       | Consumat              | Public                   | Public                   |
|            | Stuttgart          |                          | 60                    | 1971                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | None        | —                       | N/A                   | Public                   | Public                   |
|            |                    |                          | Total: 418            |                        |                |                 |                   |             |                         |                       |                          |                          |
| California | Commerce           | Los Angeles County       | 380                   | 1987                   | OP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF      | NOX,CEM                 | Foster Wheeler        | L.A. Sanitation District | L.A. Sanitation District |
|            | Long Beach (SERRF) |                          | 1,380                 | 1990                   | OP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF      | NOX,CEM                 | Monterey              | Public                   | Monterey                 |
|            | Stanislaus         | Modesto                  | 800                   | 1989                   | OP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF      | NOX,CEM                 | Ogden Martin          | Ogden Martin             | Ogden Martin             |
|            |                    |                          | Total: 2,356          |                        |                |                 |                   |             |                         |                       |                          |                          |
| Canada     | 3M Canada Inc.     | London, Ontario          | 63                    | 1987                   | OP             | MOD             | Yes               | DSCRUB/FF   | —                       | Enercan               | Private                  | Private                  |
|            | Burnaby GVRD       | British Columbia         | 750                   | 1987                   | OP             | MB              | STM               | DSCRUB/FF   | —                       | N/A                   | Public                   | Monterey                 |
|            | Charlottetown      | Prince Edward Island     | 108                   | 1983                   | OP             | MOD             | COG               | None        | —                       | Consumat              | Private                  | Private                  |
|            | Cowichan Valley    | Duncan, British Columbia | 45                    | 1978                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | None        | —                       | N/A                   | N/A                      | N/A                      |
|            | Hamilton - SWARU   | Hamilton, Ontario        | 600                   | 1986/1972              | OP             | RDF             | COG               | FF          | LIME                    | N/A                   | Public                   | Private                  |
|            | Kent               | British Columbia         | 15                    | 1978                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | None        | —                       | N/A                   | N/A                      | N/A                      |
|            | Ladysmith          | British Columbia         | 15                    | 1978                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | None        | —                       | N/A                   | N/A                      | N/A                      |

100

1. 50 tpd of new capacity added in 1986.
  2. Represents the contribution portion of a 2,200 tpd facility that also incorporates recycling and composting.
  3. Delivered one unit at current processing, comprising one-sack (1,000 tpd) and two-bag (1,200 tpd) lines.
  4. Added a new processing system in 1989.
  5. System retrofit completed in 1990.
  6. 250 tpd of new capacity added in 1991.
  7. Energy recovery system added, along with 300 tpd of new capacity.
  8. 300 tpd of new capacity added in 1993.
  9. 400 tpd of new capacity added in 1995.
  10. System retrofit completed in 1995.
  11. RDF expansion completed in 1993.
  12. New processing system completed in 1997.

|  |
|--|
| <b>RDF</b> - Refuse-Derived Fuel: Facility with extensive plant and waste processing equipment held for combustion prepared for off-site |
| <b>RDF - PROCESS</b> -Refuse-Derived Fuel Processing: Waste processing facility generating a prepared fuel for off-site combustion       |
| <b>RDF - COMBUST</b> -Refuse-Derived Fuel Combustion: Facility typically capable of burning more than one fuel (e.g., RDF and coal)      |
| <b>S</b> Energy Generation   |
| <b>CDE</b> - Cooperation, team and electricity generated for energy  |
| <b>ELE</b> - Electricity generated from steam  |
| <b>HME</b> - Hot water   |

- No energy generation
- NEL - Release-Certified fuel, for combustion
- Steam generated
- Not Available at time of survey

**Effluent Control Systems**

- WFE - Cyclone Separator
- WEF - Dry Scrubber
- Electrostatic Precipitator
- Activated Carbon Filter; a.k.a. baghouse
- No air pollution control systems
- Scrubber

**Status of Municipal Waste Combustors in the United States, Canada, and Puerto Rico (continued)**

| State                | Project Name                  | Location               | Design Capacity (TPO) | Startup Year           | Project Status | Technology Type | Energy Generation        | APC System         | Additional APC Features | Vendor/System                    | Owner                           | Operator                |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Canada (contd.)      | Lake Cowichan                 | British Columbia       | 15                    | 1973                   | OP             | INCIN           | None                     | None               | —                       | N/A                              | N/A                             | N/A                     |
|                      | Montreal (Existing)           | Quebec                 | 1,200                 | 1983/1976              | OP             | MB              | STM                      | ESP                | —                       | N/A                              | Public (City)                   | Public (City)           |
|                      | Montreal (Proposed)           | Quebec                 | 1,500                 | 1995 <sup>2</sup>      | AP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF             | CEM                     | Foster Wheeler                   | Public (the Reg'l)              | Foster Wheeler          |
|                      | Oakville - Ford               | Ontario                | 66                    | 1996                   | OP             | MOD             | Yes                      | Cyclone            | N/A                     | N/A                              | Private                         | Private                 |
|                      | Oshawa - GM                   | Ontario                | 90                    | 1987                   | OP             | MOD             | Yes                      | FF                 | LIME                    | N/A                              | Private                         | Private                 |
|                      | Peel                          | Brampton, Ontario      | 400                   | 1992                   | UC             | MOD             | STM                      | DSCRUB/FF          | CEM                     | Consulat                         | Private                         | Private                 |
|                      | Quebec City                   | Quebec                 | 1,100                 | 1988/1974              | OP             | MB              | STM                      | DSCRUB/FF          | —                       | N/A                              | Public                          | Monteray                |
|                      | St. David/Levis               | Quebec                 | 80                    | 1976                   | OP             | INCIN           | None                     | ESP, Cooling Tower | —                       | N/A                              | N/A                             | N/A                     |
|                      | St. Lawrence                  | Ontario                | 900                   | 1968                   | OP             | INCIN           | None                     | FF                 | N/A                     | N/A                              | N/A                             | N/A                     |
|                      | Sydney                        | Nova Scotia            | 40                    | N/A                    | OP             | MOD             | N/A                      | ES Gravel Bed      | N/A                     | N/A                              | N/A                             | N/A                     |
|                      | Tumbler Ridge                 | British Columbia       | 15                    | 1983                   | OP             | INCIN           | None                     | None               | —                       | N/A                              | N/A                             | N/A                     |
|                      | Victoria Hospital             | London, Ontario        | 300                   | 1987                   | OP             | MOD             | STM                      | DSCRUB/FF          | —                       | Consulat                         | Public                          | Public                  |
|                      | Total: 7,302                  |                        |                       |                        |                |                 |                          |                    |                         |                                  |                                 |                         |
| Colorado             | Denver                        | International Airport  | 100                   | N/A                    | EP             | RDF             | STM                      | N/A                | N/A                     | N/A                              | Public                          | N/A                     |
|                      | Total: 100                    |                        |                       |                        |                |                 |                          |                    |                         |                                  |                                 |                         |
| Connecticut          | Bridgeport                    |                        | 2,250                 | 1988                   | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF             | CEM                     | Wheelabrator                     | Public (CRRA)                   | Wheelabrator            |
|                      | Bristol                       |                        | 650                   | 1988                   | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF             | CEM                     | Ogden Martin                     | Ogden Martin                    | Ogden Martin            |
|                      | Lisbon                        |                        | 600                   | 1995                   | AP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF             | CEM                     | Wheelabrator                     | Public                          | Wheelabrator            |
|                      | Mid-Connecticut               | Hartford               | 2,000                 | 1988                   | OP             | RDF             | ELE                      | SDA/FF             | CEM                     | ABB RRS                          | Public (CRRA)                   | ABB RRS & MDC           |
|                      | New Canaan                    |                        | 125                   | 1971                   | OP             | INCIN           | None                     | WSCRUB             | —                       | N/A                              | N/A                             | N/A                     |
|                      | Southeastern                  | Preston                | 600                   | 1992                   | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF             | CEM                     | American Ref-Fuel                | Public (CRRA)                   | American Ref-Fuel       |
|                      | Stamford                      |                        | 360                   | 1973                   | OP             | INCIN           | None                     | ESP                | —                       | Detroit-Stoker                   | Public/City                     | Public/City             |
|                      | Wallingford                   |                        | 420                   | 1990                   | OP             | MOD             | COG                      | SDA/FF             | CEM                     | Ogden Martin/Vicon               | Public/Private Ltd. Partnership | Ogden Martin            |
|                      | Windham                       |                        | 108                   | 1981                   | OP             | MOD             | COG                      | FF-SCRUB retrofit  | —                       | Consulat                         | Public                          | Public                  |
|                      | Total: 7,113                  |                        |                       |                        |                |                 |                          |                    |                         |                                  |                                 |                         |
| Delaware             | Delaware Reclamation          | Wilmington (Newcastle) | 1,000                 | 1984                   | OP             | RDF-PROCESS     | RDF Fuel (For Pigeon Pt) | FF/Cyclone         | —                       | Raytheon Service Company         | Public (DSWA)                   | Raytheon                |
|                      | Pigeon Point                  | Wilmington (Newcastle) | 600                   | 1987                   | OP             | MOD             | COG                      | ESP                | N/A                     | Vicon                            | Private                         | Private                 |
|                      | Total: 1,600                  |                        |                       |                        |                |                 |                          |                    |                         |                                  |                                 |                         |
| District of Columbia | Washington, D.C., Incinerator | Benning Road           | 250                   | 1972 <sup>3</sup>      | OP             | INCIN           | None                     | ESP                | N/A                     | N/A                              | Public                          | Public                  |
|                      | Total: 250                    |                        |                       |                        |                |                 |                          |                    |                         |                                  |                                 |                         |
| Florida              | Bay County                    | Panama City            | 510                   | 1987                   | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | ESP                | N/A                     | Westinghouse                     | Ford Motor Credit               | Westinghouse Subsidiary |
|                      | Broward Co. North             | Pompano Beach          | 2,250                 | 1992                   | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF             | CEM                     | Wheelabrator                     | Wheelabrator                    | Wheelabrator            |
|                      | Broward Co. South             | Ft Lauderdale          | 2,250                 | 1991                   | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF             | CEM                     | Wheelabrator                     | Wheelabrator                    | Wheelabrator            |
|                      | Dade County                   | Miami                  | 3,000                 | 1982/1989 <sup>4</sup> | OP             | RDF             | ELE                      | ESP                | N/A                     | Parsons & Whittemore, Zum County | Monteray                        | Monteray                |
|                      | Dade County (expansion)       | Miami                  | 1,500                 | 1995                   | AP             | MB              | ELE                      | —                  | —                       | County                           | Monteray                        | Monteray                |
|                      | Hillsborough County           | Brandon                | 1,200                 | 1987                   | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | ESP                | CEM                     | Ogden Martin                     | Public                          | Ogden Martin            |
|                      | Key West                      | Monroe County          | 150                   | 1986                   | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | ESP                | N/A                     | Morse Boulger                    | Private                         | Monteray                |
|                      | Lake County                   | Okahumpka              | 528                   | 1991                   | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF             | CEM                     | Ogden Martin                     | Ogden Martin                    | Ogden Martin            |

**Status of Municipal Waste Combustors in the United States, Canada, and Puerto Rico (continued)**

**Status of Municipal Waste Combustors in the United States, Canada, and Puerto Rico (continued)**

| State         | Project Name                | Location                        | Design Capacity (TPD) | Startup Year | Project Status | Technology Type | Energy Generation        | APC System       | Additional APC Features | Vendor/System             | Owner   | Operator                  |
|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Maryland      | Baltimore (RESCO)           |                                 | 2,250                 | 1985         | OP             | MB              | CO <sub>2</sub>          | ESP              | CEM                     | Wheelabrator              | Public  | Wheelabrator              |
|               | Cockeysville                | Baltimore County                | 1,200                 | 1976         | OP             | RDF-PROCESS     | RDF Fuel (For Batt. CGS) | FF               | None                    | National Ecology          | Public (Batt. County & MD Environmental Services)       | MD Environmental Services |
|               | Crane Generating Station    | Baltimore                       | 600                   | 1984         | INACTIVE       | RDF-COMBUST     | ELE                      | ESP/FF           | N/A                     | N/A                       | Baltimore Gas & Electric                                | Baltimore Gas & Electric  |
|               | Harford County              | Aberdeen Proving Grounds (Army) | 360                   | 1988         | OP             | MB              | STM                      | ESP              | None                    | Consumat                  | Private (Enesco)  | Consumat                  |
|               | Hartford County (Expansion) | Aberdeen Proving Grounds (Army) | 125                   | 1992         | AP             | MB              | STM                      | ESP              | N/A                     | Consumat                  | Enesco  | Consumat                  |
|               | Montgomery County           | Dickerson                       | 1,800                 | 1995         | AP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF           | CEM                     | Ogden Martin              | Public  | Ogden Martin              |
|               | Pulaski                     | Baltimore                       | 1,200                 | 1982         | OP             | INCIN           | None                     | ESP              | N/A                     | N/A                       | N/A   | N/A                       |
|               |                             |                                 | Total: 7,535          |              |                |                 |                          |                  |                         |                           |   |                           |
| Massachusetts | East Bridgewater            |                                 | 1,500                 | 1995         | AP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF           | NOX,CEM                 | American Ref-Fuel         | American Ref-Fuel                                       | American Ref-Fuel         |
|               | Fall River                  |                                 | 600                   | 1972         | OP             | INCIN           | None                     | WSCRUB           | N/A                     | N/A                       | N/A   | N/A                       |
|               | Framingham                  |                                 | 500                   | 1970         | INACTIVE       | INCIN           | None                     | SDA/FF           | N/A                     | N/A                       | Public  | Public                    |
|               | Haverhill (MB)              |                                 | 1,650                 | 1989         | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/ESP          | CEM                     | Ogden Martin              | Ogden Martin  | Ogden Martin              |
|               | Haverhill/Lawrence          |                                 | 950                   | 1984         | OP             | RDF             | COG                      | ESP              | CEM                     | Ogden Martin              | SBR Associates  | Ogden Martin              |
|               | Milbury                     |                                 | 1,500                 | 1988         | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/ESP          | CEM                     | Wheelabrator              | Public  | Wheelabrator              |
|               | North Andover               |                                 | 1,500                 | 1985         | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | ESP              | CEM                     | Wheelabrator              | Wheelabrator  | Wheelabrator              |
|               | Pittsfield                  |                                 | 240                   | 1981         | OP             | MOO             | STM                      | ESP              | N/A                     | Vicon                     | Vicon   | Vicon                     |
|               | Saugus                      |                                 | 1,500                 | 1975         | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF           | CEM                     | Wheelabrator              | Wheelabrator  | Wheelabrator              |
|               | SEMASS                      | Rochester                       | 1,800                 | 1988         | OP             | RDF             | ELE                      | SDA/ESP          | CEM                     | EAC/Bechtel/Riley         | Private   | EAC/Bechtel               |
|               | SEMASS (Expansion)          | Rochester                       | 900                   | 1993         | AP             | RDF             | ELE                      | SDA/FF           | CEM                     | EAC/Bechtel/Riley         | Private   | EAC/Bechtel               |
|               | Shirley                     |                                 | 200                   | N/A          | AP             | MB              | ELE                      | SCRUB/FF         | NOX,CEM                 | Stein-Tiru                | Legis-Tiru  | Legis-Tiru                |
|               | Springfield                 | Agawam                          | 360                   | 1988         | OP             | MOO             | COG                      | DSCRUB/FF        | LIME                    | Vicon                     | Private (Fluor)   | Private                   |
|               |                             |                                 | Total: 13,200         |              |                |                 |                          |                  |                         |                           |   |                           |
| Michigan      | Greater Detroit             |                                 | 3,300                 | 1989         | OP             | RDF             | COG                      | ESP,SDA Retrofit | LIME,CEM                | ABB RRS                   | Public  | ABB RRS                   |
|               | Fisher Guide Division       | Detroit                         | 100                   | 1986         | OP             | MOO             | STM                      | Cyclone          | N/A                     | N/A                       | Private   | Private                   |
|               | Jackson County              | Jackson                         | 200                   | 1987         | OP             | MB              | COG                      | SDA/FF           | CEM                     | Riley/Takuma              | County  | N/A                       |
|               | Kent County                 | Grand Rapids                    | 625                   | 1990         | OP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF           | CEM                     | Ogden Martin              | Public  | Ogden Martin              |
|               | Oakland County              | Auburn Hills                    | 2,000                 | 1996         | AP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF           | CEM                     | N/D                       | Oakland County  | N/A                       |
|               | Osceola County              |                                 | 1,000                 | N/A          | AP             | RDF-PROCESS     | RDF Fuel                 | N/A              | N/A                     | Reuter Inc.               | N/D   | N/A                       |
|               | Southeast Oakland County    | Madison Heights                 | 600                   | N/A          | AP             | MB              | ELE                      | DSCRUB/FF        | NOX,CEM,LINK            | N/A                       | Southeastern County Resource Recovery Authority (SCRRA) | SCRRA                     |
|               | Central Wayne County        | Dearborn Heights                | 800                   | N/A          | OP             | INCIN           | None                     | ESP              | —                       | N/A                       | Central Wayne County Sanitation Authority (CWCSA)       | CWCSA                     |
|               |                             |                                 | Total: 8,825          |              |                |                 |                          |                  |                         |                           |   |                           |
| Minnesota     | Dakota County               |                                 | 600                   | 1995         | AP             | MB              | ELE                      | SDA/FF           | CEM                     | ABB RRS                   | Public  | ABB RRS                   |
|               | Duluth                      |                                 | 400                   | 1985         | OP             | RDF             | STM                      | WSCRUB           | LIME                    | Townsend & Assoc (Design) | Public (WLSSD)  | Public (WLSSD)            |
|               | Eden Prairie                | Hennepin County                 | 560                   | 1987         | OP             | RDF-PROCESS     | RDF Fuel (For NSP)       | FF               | —                       | Reuter                    | Private   | Private                   |
|               | Elk River                   | Anoka County                    | 1,500                 | 1989         | OP             | RDF             | ELE                      | DSCRUB/FF        | N/A                     | None                      | NSP & UPA   | NSP & UPA                 |
|               | Fergus Falls                |                                 | 94                    | 1988         | OP             | MOO             | STM                      | WSCRUB           | —                       | John Zink                 | Public  | Public                    |

*Status of Municipal Waste Combustors in the United States, Canada, and Puerto Rico (continued)*

| State               | Project Name                 | Location                    | Design Capacity (TPD) | Startup Year | Project Status | Technology Type | Energy Generation      | APC System    | Additional APC Features | Vendor/System                  | Owner                   | Operator                           |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Minnesota (cont'd.) | Hennepin County              | Minneapolis                 | 1,200                 | 1989         | OP             | MB              | ELE                    | SDA/FF        | NOX,CEM                 | Ogden Martin/Blount            | Private                 | Hennepin Energy Resource Co (HERC) |
|                     | Northern States Power        | Hennepin County             | 560                   | N/A          | OP             | RDF-COMBUST     | ELE                    | N/A           | N/A                     | NSP                            | NSP                     | NSP                                |
|                     | Olmstead County              | Rochester                   | 200                   | 1987         | OP             | MB              | COG                    | ESP           | N/A                     | Raley-Takuma                   | Public                  | Public                             |
|                     | Perham                       |                             | 100                   | 1986         | OP             | MOO             | STM                    | ESP           | N/A                     | Synergy Systems Corp           | Private (Quadrant Corp) | Private (Quadrant Corp)            |
|                     | Polk County                  | Fosston                     | 80                    | 1988         | OP             | MOO             | STM                    | ESP           | —                       | John Zink                      | Public                  | Public                             |
|                     | Pope & Douglas Counties      | Alexandria                  | 72                    | 1987         | OP             | MOO             | STM                    | ESP           | N/A                     | Cadoux                         | Public                  | Public                             |
|                     | Ramsey & Washington Counties | Mankato (Wilmarth Plant)    | 720                   | 1987         | OP             | RDF-COMBUST     | ELE                    | ESP           | N/A                     | B & W                          | NSP                     | NSP                                |
|                     | Ramsey & Washington Counties | Newport                     | 1,000                 | 1987         | OP             | RDF-PROCESS     | RDF Fuel (For Mank/RW) | N/A           | —                       | NSP                            | NSP                     | NSP                                |
|                     | Ramsey & Washington Counties | Red Wing                    | 720                   | 1988         | OP             | RDF-COMBUST     | ELE                    | ESP           | N/A                     | B & W                          | NSP                     | NSP                                |
|                     | Red Wing                     |                             | 72                    | 1982         | OP             | MOO             | STM                    | ESP           | —                       | Consumat                       | Public                  | Public                             |
|                     | Savage                       | Richards Asphalt            | 60                    | 1982         | OP             | MOO             | STM                    | ESP           | N/A                     | Morse Boulder                  | Private (R.A.)          | Private (R.A.)                     |
|                     | Thief River Falls            |                             | 100                   | 1985         | OP             | RDF-PROCESS     | RDF Fuel (For NW/MC)   | N/A           | —                       | Lundell                        | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     | Thief River Falls            | Northwest Medical Center    | 100                   | 1985         | OP             | RDF-COMBUST     | Yes                    | N/A           | N/A                     | N/A                            | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     |                              |                             | Total: 8,138          |              |                |                 |                        |               |                         |                                |                         |                                    |
| Mississippi         | Pascagoula                   | Moss Point                  | 150                   | 1985         | OP             | MOO             | STM                    | ESP           | N/A                     | Sigoure Freres                 | Public                  | Private (S.F.)                     |
|                     |                              |                             | Total: 150            |              |                |                 |                        |               |                         |                                |                         |                                    |
| Missouri            | Fort Leonard Wood            |                             | 75                    | 1982         | OP             | MOO             | STM                    | None          | N/A                     | Environmental Control Products | U.S. Army               | Private                            |
|                     | St. Louis                    |                             | 1,200                 | N/A          | AP             | RDF-COMBUST     | COG                    | DSCRUB/FF/SDA | NOX                     | N/A                            | Public/Private          | Thermal Energy Corp.               |
|                     |                              |                             | Total: 1,275          |              |                |                 |                        |               |                         |                                |                         |                                    |
| Montana             | Livingston                   | Park County                 | 72                    | 1982         | OP             | MOO             | STM                    | None          | —                       | Consumat                       | Public                  | Public                             |
|                     |                              |                             | Total: 72             |              |                |                 |                        |               |                         |                                |                         |                                    |
| New Hampshire       | Auburn                       |                             | 5                     | 1979         | OP             | INCIN           | None                   | None          | —                       | N/A                            | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     | Candia                       |                             | 15                    | N/A          | OP             | INCIN           | None                   | None          | —                       | N/A                            | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     | Canterbury                   |                             | 10                    | N/A          | OP             | INCIN           | None                   | None          | —                       | N/A                            | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     | Caremont                     |                             | 200                   | 1987         | OP             | MB              | ELE                    | DSCRUB/FF     | LIME,CEM                | Wheelabrator                   | Wheelabrator            | Wheelabrator                       |
|                     | Concord                      |                             | 500                   | 1989         | OP             | MB              | ELE                    | DSCRUB/FF     | LIME,CEM                | Wheelabrator                   | Wheelabrator            | Wheelabrator                       |
|                     | Durham                       | University of New Hampshire | 108                   | 1980         | OP             | MOO             | STM                    | Cyclone       | N/A                     | Consumat                       | Public                  | Public                             |
|                     | Groveton                     |                             | 24                    | 1975         | OP             | MOO             | STM                    | None          | N/A                     | Environmental Control Products | Private                 | Private                            |
|                     | Lincoln                      |                             | 24                    | 1980         | OP             | INCIN           | None                   | None          | —                       | N/A                            | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     | Litchfield                   |                             | 22                    | N/A          | OP             | INCIN           | None                   | None          | —                       | N/A                            | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     | Meredith                     |                             | 31                    | N/A          | OP             | INCIN           | None                   | None          | —                       | N/A                            | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     | Nottingham                   |                             | 8                     | 1972         | OP             | INCIN           | None                   | None          | —                       | N/A                            | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     | Pelham                       |                             | 24                    | 1978         | OP             | INCIN           | None                   | None          | —                       | John Zink                      | Public                  | Public                             |
|                     | Pittsfield (BCEP Project)    |                             | 48                    | 1977         | OP             | INCIN           | None                   | None          | N/A                     | N/A                            | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     | Plymouth                     |                             | 16                    | 1976         | OP             | INCIN           | None                   | None          | —                       | N/A                            | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     | Wilton                       |                             | 30                    | 1979         | OP             | INCIN           | None                   | None          | —                       | N/A                            | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     | Wolfeboro                    |                             | 16                    | 1975         | OP             | INCIN           | None                   | None          | —                       | N/A                            | N/A                     | N/A                                |
|                     |                              |                             | Total: 1,081          |              |                |                 |                        |               |                         |                                |                         |                                    |

Status of Municipal Waste Combustors in the United States, Canada, and Puerto Rico (continued)

| State                | Project Name                      | Location                              | Design Capacity (TPD) | Startup Year | Project Status | Technology Type | Energy Generation     | APC System            | Additional APC Features | Vendor/System              | Owner                                | Operator                |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| New Jersey           | Atlantic County Jail              |                                       | 14                    | 1990         | OP             | MOD             | STM                   | N/A                   | N/A                     | N/A                        | Public                               | Public                  |
|                      | Camden County                     | Camden                                | 1,050                 | 1991         | OP             | MB              | ELE                   | SDA/ESP               | CEM                     | Foster Wheeler             | Foster Wheeler                       | Foster Wheeler          |
|                      | Essex County                      | Newark                                | 2,277                 | 1991         | OP             | MB              | ELE                   | SDA/ESP               | NOX.CEM                 | American Ref-Fuel          | American Ref-Fuel                    | American Ref-Fuel       |
|                      | Fort Dix                          |                                       | 80                    | 1986         | OP             | MOD             | STM                   | WSCRUB/FI             | N/A                     | Clear Air                  | U.S. Army                            | Private                 |
|                      | Gloucester County                 | W. Deptford                           | 575                   | 1990         | OP             | MB              | COG                   | SDA/FF                | CEM                     | Wheelabrator               | Wheelabrator                         | Wheelabrator            |
|                      | Hudson County                     | Kearny                                | 1,500                 | 1993         | AP             | MB              | ELE                   | SDA/FF                | NOX.CEM                 | Ogden Martin               | Ogden Martin                         | Ogden Martin            |
|                      | Mercer County                     | Duck Island                           | 1,450                 | 1995         | AP             | MB              | ELE                   | SDA/FF                | NOX.CEM.LINK            | Ogden Martin               | Mercer County I.A.                   | Ogden Martin            |
|                      | Union County                      | Rahway                                | 1,440                 | 1993         | UC             | MB              | ELE                   | SDA/FF                | NOX.CEM                 | Ogden Martin               | Union County Utilities Authority     | Ogden Martin            |
|                      | Warren County                     | Oxford Township                       | 400                   | 1988         | OP             | MB              | ELE                   | SDA/FF                | CEM                     | Ogden Martin/Blount        | Warren Energy Resource Co. (WERC)    | Ogden Martin            |
|                      | <b>Total: 8,786</b>               |                                       |                       |              |                |                 |                       |                       |                         |                            |                                      |                         |
| New York             | Albany (Processing Plant)         |                                       | 750                   | 1981         | OP             | RDF-PROCESS     | RDF Fuel (for Albany) | FF                    | —                       | Smith & Mahoney (Design)   | Public                               | EAC Operations          |
|                      | Albany (Steam Plant)              |                                       | 600                   | 1981         | OP             | RDF-COMBUST     | STM                   | ESP                   | —                       | Zurn                       | Public                               | Public                  |
|                      | Babylon                           |                                       | 750                   | 1989         | OP             | MB              | ELE                   | SDA/FF                | CEM                     | Ogden Martin               | Ogden Martin                         | Ogden Martin            |
|                      | Bay 41st St., Brooklyn SW         | New York City                         | 750                   | 1982         | OP             | INCIN           | None                  | ESP.Scrubber Retrofit | —                       | Morse Boulder              | Public                               | Public                  |
|                      | Betts Avenue, Queens              | New York City                         | 1,000                 | 1950         | OP             | MB              | STM                   | ESP                   | N/A                     | Illinois Rolling Grate     | Public                               | Public                  |
|                      | Brooklyn Navy Yard                | New York City                         | 3,000                 | 1999         | AP             | MB              | STM                   | SDA/FF                | NOX.CEM                 | Wheelabrator               | Wheelabrator                         | Wheelabrator            |
|                      | Capital District                  | Albany/Bethlehem                      | 1,512                 | 1993         | AP             | MB              | ELE                   | SDA/FF                | NOX.CEM                 | American Ref-Fuel          | American Ref-Fuel                    | American Ref-Fuel       |
|                      | Cattaraugus County                | Cuba                                  | 112                   | 1983         | OP             | MOD             | STM                   | None                  | N/A                     | Synergy                    | Public                               | Private                 |
|                      | Dutchess County                   | Poughkeepsie                          | 400                   | 1989         | OP             | MB              | COG                   | DSCRUB/FF             | LIME.CEM                | Westinghouse               | Dutchess County R.R.                 | Westinghouse Subsidiary |
|                      | Glen Cove                         |                                       | 250                   | 1983         | OP             | MB              | ELE                   | ESP                   | N/A                     | Morse Boulder              | Public                               | Monteray                |
|                      | Hempstead                         |                                       | 2,319                 | 1989         | OP             | MB              | ELE                   | SDA/FF                | CEM                     | American Ref-Fuel          | American Ref-Fuel                    | American Ref-Fuel       |
|                      | Henry Street, Brooklyn            | New York City                         | 1,000                 | 1959         | OP             | INCIN           | None                  | ESP                   | N/A                     | Illinois Stoker            | Public                               | Public                  |
|                      | Hudson Falls                      |                                       | 450                   | 1992         | OP             | MB              | ELE                   | SDA/ESP               | CEM                     | Foster Wheeler             | Industrial Development Agency        | Foster Wheeler          |
|                      | Huntington                        |                                       | 750                   | 1991         | OP             | MB              | ELE                   | SDA/FF                | NOX.CEM                 | Ogden Martin               | Ogden Martin Systems of Huntington   | Ogden Martin            |
|                      | Islip (MacArthur Energy Recovery) |                                       | 518                   | 1990         | OP             | MB              | ELE                   | DSCRUB/FF             | LIME.CEM                | Westinghouse               | Public                               | Monteray                |
|                      | Islip (MEC Expansion)             |                                       | 350                   | N/A          | EPOH           | MB              | ELE                   | FF                    | N/A                     | Monteray                   | Public/Slip Resource Recovery Agency | Monteray                |
|                      | Kodak                             | Rochester                             | 150                   | 1970         | OP             | RDF             | COG                   | ESP                   | CEM                     | C-E                        | Kodak                                | Kodak                   |
|                      | Long Beach                        |                                       | 200                   | 1988         | OP             | MB              | ELE                   | ESP                   | N/A                     | Morse Boulder              | Catalyst Energy                      | Monteray                |
|                      | Montgomery/Fulton/Otsego Counties | N/A                                   | 400                   | N/A          | EP             | N/A             | N/A                   | SDA/FF                | CEM                     | N/A                        | N/A                                  | N/A                     |
|                      | Niagara Falls                     |                                       | 2,000                 | 1981         | OP             | RDF             | COG                   | ESP                   | N/A                     | Foster Wheeler             | Occidental Chemical                  | Occidental Chemical     |
|                      | Onondaga County                   |                                       | 990                   | 1995         | AP             | MB              | ELE                   | SDA/FF                | NOX.CEM                 | Ogden Martin               | Ogden Martin                         | Ogden Martin            |
|                      | Oneida County                     | Rome                                  | 200                   | 1985         | OP             | MOD             | COG                   | ESP                   | N/A                     | Clear Air/R.W.Taylor Steel | Public                               | Public                  |
|                      | Oswego County                     |                                       | 200                   | 1986         | OP             | MOD             | COG                   | ESP                   | N/A                     | Consumat                   | Public                               | Public                  |
|                      | Saltair                           | Fire Island                           | 12                    | 1975/1990    | OP             | INCIN           | None                  | WSCRUB                | N/A                     | Dvorka & Bartiucci         | Public                               | Public                  |
|                      | West Finger Lakes                 | Ontario/Seneca/Wayne & Yates Counties | 550                   | 2001         | EPOH           | N/A             | N/A                   | N/A                   | N/A                     | N/A                        | N/A                                  | N/A                     |
|                      | Westchester County                | Peekskill                             | 2,250                 | 1984         | OP             | MB              | ELE                   | ESP                   | CEM                     | Wheelabrator               | Wheelabrator                         | Wheelabrator            |
| <b>Total: 21,463</b> |                                   |                                       |                       |              |                |                 |                       |                       |                         |                            |                                      |                         |

*Status of Municipal Waste Combustors in the United States, Canada, and Puerto Rico (continued)*

| State                   | Project Name        | Location           | Design Capacity (TPO) | Startup Year | Project Status | Technology Type | Energy Generation | APC System          | Additional APC Features | Vendor/System                                | Owner                     | Operator                 |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| North Carolina          | Arrowood            | Mecklenburg County | 600                   | 1996         | AP             | MB              | CCE               | WSCRUB/ESP/FI       | NOX                     | N/A  | Public/Mecklenburg County | Private                  |
| Gaston County           | Hight Shoals        |                    | 400                   | 1995         | OH             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF              | CIM                     | Westinghouse                                 | Gaston County             | Westinghouse Subsidiary  |
| Mecklenburg County      | Charlotte           |                    | 235                   | 1989         | OP             | MB              | COG               | ESP                 | CIM, Ambient Monitor    | MK Ferguson, Volund                          | Public                    | Private                  |
| Mecklenburg City        |                     |                    | 600                   | 1996         | EP             | —               | —                 | —                   | —                       | —  | —                         | —                        |
| New Hanover County      | Wilmington          |                    | 450                   | 1984/1991*   | OP             | MB              | COG               | ESP                 | NOX                     | Clark-Kenneth,Detroit-Stoker, Volund USA Ltd | Public                    | Public                   |
| Wrightsville            |                     |                    | 50                    | 1981         | OP             | INCIN           | None              | None                | —                       | N/A  | N/A                       | N/A                      |
|                         |                     |                    | Total: 2,335          |              |                |                 |                   |                     |                         |  |                           |                          |
| Ohio                    | Akron               |                    | 1,000                 | 1979         | OP             | RDF             | COG               | ESP                 | CEM                     | N/A  | City                      | WTE Corp.                |
| Columbus                |                     |                    | 2,000                 | 1982         | OP             | RDF             | ELE               | ESP,Dust Collection | CEM,LINK                | Stinson Associates (design)                  | Public                    | Public                   |
| Euclid                  |                     |                    | 200                   | 1957         | INACTIVE       | INCIN           | None              | ESP                 | None                    | City of Euclid                               | Public/City of Euclid     | Public/City of Euclid    |
| Montgomery County North | Dayton              |                    | 900                   | 1970/1988*   | OP             | MB              | ELE               | ESP                 | CEM                     | County                                       | County                    | County                   |
| Montgomery County South | Dayton              |                    | 900                   | 1970/1988*   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | ESP                 | CEM                     | County                                       | County                    | County                   |
|                         |                     |                    | Total: 5,000          |              |                |                 |                   |                     |                         |  |                           |                          |
| Oklahoma                | Miami               |                    | 108                   | 1982         | OP             | MOO             | STM               | None                | —                       | Consumat                                     | Public                    | Consumat                 |
| New Cordell             |                     |                    | 200                   | 1993         | AP/OH          | MOO             | COG               | N/A                 | N/A                     | Process Design                               | Private                   | Private                  |
| Tulsa                   |                     |                    | 1,125                 | 1986         | OP             | MB              | COG               | ESP                 | CEM                     | Ogden Martin                                 | CIT Group (Private)       | Ogden Martin             |
|                         |                     |                    | Total: 1,433          |              |                |                 |                   |                     |                         |  |                           |                          |
| Oregon                  | Brookings           |                    | 50                    | 1979         | OP             | INCIN           | None              | None                | —                       | Thermal Reduction                            | Public                    | Public                   |
| Coos Bay                |                     |                    | 100                   | 1978         | OP             | INCIN           | None              | ESP                 | —                       | Thermal Reduction                            | Public                    | Public                   |
| Marion County           | Brooks              |                    | 550                   | 1987         | OP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF              | CEM                     | Ogden Martin                                 | Ogden Martin              | Ogden Martin             |
|                         |                     |                    | Total: 700            |              |                |                 |                   |                     |                         |  |                           |                          |
| Pennsylvania            | Bucks County        | Falls Township     | 1,600                 | 1994         | UC             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF              | NOX,CEM                 | Wheelabrator                                 | Wheelabrator              | Wheelabrator             |
| Delaware County         | Chester             |                    | 2,688                 | 1991         | OP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF              | CEM                     | Westinghouse                                 | Westinghouse              | Westinghouse Subsidiary  |
| Falls Township          | Bucks County        |                    | 70                    | 1993         | AP             | MOO             | ELE               | SDA/FF              | CEM,LINK                | Technochem                                   | Technochem                | Technochem               |
| Glenolden               |                     |                    | 500                   | 1994         | AP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF              | CEM                     | Energetics; Riley-Takuma                     | N/A                       | N/A                      |
| Harrisburg              |                     |                    | 720                   | 1972         | OP             | MB              | COG               | ESP                 | N/A                     | Martin                                       | Public                    | Public                   |
| Lancaster County        | Conoy Township      |                    | 1,200                 | 1991         | OP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF              | CEM                     | Ogden Martin                                 | Public                    | Ogden Martin             |
| Montgomery County       | Plymouth            |                    | 1,200                 | 1991         | UC             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF              | CEM                     | Dravo  | Public/Montgomery County  | Public/Montgomery County |
| West Pottsgrove         | Berks County        |                    | 1,500                 | 1995         | AP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF              | NOX,CEM                 | Wheelabrator                                 | Wheelabrator              | Wheelabrator             |
| Westmoreland County     | Greensburg          |                    | 50                    | 1986         | OP             | MOO             | COG               | ESP                 | —                       | John Zink                                    | Westmoreland Co.          | Westmoreland Co.         |
| York County             | Manchester Township |                    | 1,344                 | 1991         | AP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF              | CEM                     | Westinghouse                                 | York County S. W. A.      | Westinghouse Subsidiary  |
|                         |                     |                    | Total: 10,872         |              |                |                 |                   |                     |                         |  |                           |                          |
| Puerto Rico             | San Juan            |                    | 1,040                 | 1996         | AP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF              | CEM                     | N/A  | N/A                       | N/A                      |
|                         |                     |                    | Total: 1,040          |              |                |                 |                   |                     |                         |  |                           |                          |
| Rhode Island            | Quonset Point       | Kingston           | 750                   | 1993         | AP/OH          | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF              | NOX,CEM                 | Ogden Martin                                 | Public                    | Ogden Martin             |
| Rhode Island            | Johnston            |                    | 750                   | 1993         | AP/OH          | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF              | NOX,CEM                 | Ogden Martin                                 | Public                    | Ogden Martin             |
|                         |                     |                    | Total: 1,500          |              |                |                 |                   |                     |                         |  |                           |                          |

**Status of Municipal Waste Combustors in the United States, Canada, and Puerto Rico (continued)**

| State          | Project Name             | Location             | Design Capacity (TPD) | Startup Year           | Project Status | Technology Type | Energy Generation | APC System | Additional APC Features | Vendor/System               | Owner  | Operator                         |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| South Carolina | Charleston               | Charleston County    | 600                   | 1989                   | OP             | MB              | COG               | SDA/ESP    | CEM                     | Foster Wheeler              | AT&T   | Foster Wheeler                   |
|                | Hampton                  |                      | 270                   | 1985                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | SCRUB/ESP  | N/A                     | Consumat                    | Public   | Public                           |
|                |                          |                      | <b>Total: 870</b>     |                        |                |                 |                   |            |                         |                             |  |                                  |
| Tennessee      | Davidson County          | Pirelli Tire Company | 165                   | 1988                   | INACTIVE       | MB              | COG               | FF         | N/A                     | Enerco                      | Enerco   | Enerco                           |
|                | Dyersburg                |                      | 100                   | 1980                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | None       | —                       | Consumat                    | Public   | Public                           |
|                | Humboldt                 |                      | 150                   | 1990                   | OP             | RDF-PROCESS     | RDF Fuel          | N/A        | N/A                     | N/A                         | N/A  | N/A                              |
|                | Lewisburg                |                      | 60                    | 1980                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | WSCRUB     | N/A                     | CICO Resource Recovery      | Public   | Public                           |
|                | Nashville                |                      | 1,120                 | 1974/1986 <sup>a</sup> | OP             | MB              | COG               | ESP        | N/A                     | Thomasson & Assoc. (design) | Public   | Nashville Thermal Transfer Corp. |
|                | Nashville (Expansion)    |                      | 400                   | N/A                    | AP             | MB              | COG               | ESP        | N/A                     | B & W. Von Roll             | Public   | Nashville Thermal Transfer Corp. |
|                | Sumner County            | Gallatin             | 200                   | 1981                   | OP             | MB              | COG               | ESP        | N/A                     | Westinghouse                | Public   | Public                           |
|                |                          |                      | <b>Total: 2,215</b>   |                        |                |                 |                   |            |                         |                             |  |                                  |
| Texas          | Brazoria County (Ramsey) |                      | 25                    | 1993                   | AP/OH          | MOD             | STM               | N/A        | N/A                     | Indusronics                 | Public/Department of Corrections                 | Public/Department of Corrections |
|                | Carthage City            |                      | 40                    | 1986                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | WSCRUB     | N/A                     | Consumat                    | Public   | Public                           |
|                | Center                   |                      | 40                    | 1986                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | WSCRUB     | N/A                     | Consumat                    | Public   | Public                           |
|                | Cleburne                 |                      | 115                   | 1986                   | OP             | MOD             | ELE               | ESP        | N/A                     | Cadoux                      | Public   | Public                           |
|                | Gatesville               |                      | 20                    | 1981                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | None       | —                       | Consumat                    | Department of Correction                         | Department of Correction         |
|                | Grimes County            | Navasota             | 25                    | 1984                   | OP             | INCIN           | —                 | N/A        | N/A                     | Public (DOC)                | Public (DOC)                                     |                                  |
|                | Huntsville               | Walker County        | 25                    | 1984                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | N/A        | N/A                     | Public (DOC)                | Public (DOC)                                     |                                  |
|                | Palestine                | Anderson County      | 25                    | 1990                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | None       | N/A                     | Consumat                    | Public (DOC)                                     | Public (DOC)                     |
|                | Waxahachie               |                      | 50                    | 1982                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | None       | N/A                     | Synergia/Clear Air          | Public   | Public                           |
|                |                          |                      | <b>Total: 365</b>     |                        |                |                 |                   |            |                         |                             |  |                                  |
| Utah           | Davis County             | Layton               | 400                   | 1988                   | OP             | MB              | STM               | DSCRUB/FF  | LIME                    | Katy-Seghers                | Public   | Private (K-S)                    |
|                |                          |                      | <b>Total: 400</b>     |                        |                |                 |                   |            |                         |                             |  |                                  |
| Vermont        | Readsboro                |                      | 13                    | N/A                    | OP             | INCIN           | None              | None       | —                       | Power Recovery Systems      | Public   | Public                           |
|                | Rutland                  |                      | 240                   | 1987                   | INACTIVE       | MOD             | ELE               | SCRUB/ESP  | N/A                     | Vion, Enercon               | Private  | Private                          |
|                | Stamford                 |                      | 10                    | 1973                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | None       | —                       | N/A                         | Public   | Public                           |
|                |                          |                      | <b>Total: 253</b>     |                        |                |                 |                   |            |                         |                             |  |                                  |
| Virginia       | Alexandria/Arlington     | Alexandria           | 975                   | 1988                   | OP             | MB              | ELE               | ESP        | LIME/CEM                | Ogden Martin                | Ogden Martin                                     | Ogden Martin                     |
|                | Arlington                | Pentagon             | 50                    | 1950s                  | OP             | INCIN           | —                 | None       | N/A                     | Pentagon                    | Pentagon   | Pentagon                         |
|                | Fairfax County           | Lorton               | 3,000                 | 1990                   | OP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF     | CEM                     | Ogden Martin                | Ogden Martin                                     | Ogden Martin                     |
|                | Fort Eustis              | Newport News         | 40                    | 1981                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | None       | —                       | Consumat                    | U.S. Army  | U.S. Army                        |
|                | Galax                    |                      | 56                    | 1986                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | FF         | N/A                     | C & H Combustion (design)   | Public   | N/A                              |
|                | Hampton                  |                      | 200                   | 1980                   | OP             | MB              | STM               | ESP        | N/A                     | Detroit Stoker              | NASA/Public                                      | Public                           |
|                | Harrisonburg             |                      | 100                   | 1982                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | ESP        | N/A                     | Morse Boulger               | Public   | Public                           |
|                | Norfolk                  |                      | 360                   | 1967                   | OP             | MB              | STM               | ESP        | N/A                     | Foster Wheeler              | U.S. Navy  | U.S. Navy                        |
|                | Petersburg               |                      | 350                   | 1993                   | AP             | RDF-PROCESS     | RDF Fuel          | ESP/FF     | —                       | United Bio-Fuel             | Private  | Private                          |
|                | Portsmouth (SETEP)       |                      | 2,000                 | 1988                   | OP             | RDF             | COG               | ESP/FF     | N/A                     | Heil                        | SE Pub Service Auth (RDF), U.S. Navy (Power Pl.) | Public                           |
|                | Prince George's County   |                      | 1,800                 | 1994                   | AP             | RDF             | ELE               | SDA/FF     | CEM                     | KTI Energy                  | KTI Energy                                       | KTI Energy                       |

*Status of Municipal Waste Combustors in the United States, Canada, and Puerto Rico (continued)*

| State             | Project Name                    | Location               | Design Capacity (TPD)       | Startup Year           | Project Status | Technology Type | Energy Generation | APC System           | Additional APC Features | Vendor/System                      | Owner                             | Operator                  |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Virginia (contd.) | Prince William/Loudoun Counties | Manassas               | 1,000                       | N/A                    | EP/OP          | MB              | COG               | SDA/FF               | CEM                     | N/A                                | N/A                               | N/A                       |
|                   | Salem                           |                        | 100                         | 1978                   | OP             | MOD             | STM               | None                 | —                       | Consumat                           | Public                            | Public                    |
|                   |                                 |                        | Total: 10,031               |                        |                |                 |                   |                      |                         |                                    |                                   |                           |
| Washington        | Bellingham                      | Ferndale               | 100                         | 1985                   | OP             | MOD             | ELE               | WSCRUB/FF            | CEM                     | Thermal Reduction; Consumat        | Private (Recomp of WA)            | Private (Recomp of WA)    |
|                   | Fort Lewis                      |                        | 120                         | 1992                   | UC/OH          | MOD             | STM               | SDA/FF               | N/A                     | N/A                                | U.S. Army                         | U.S. Army                 |
|                   | Skagit County                   | Mt. Vernon             | 178                         | 1988                   | OP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF               | N/A                     | Energy Resource Recovery; Tecnalia | Public                            | Private                   |
|                   | Spokane County                  | Spokane                | 800                         | 1991                   | OP             | MB              | ELE               | SDA/FF               | NDX, CEM                | Wheelabrator                       | Public                            | Wheelabrator              |
|                   | Tacoma                          | City Landfill          | 500                         | 1979/1989 <sup>a</sup> | OP             | RDF-PROCESS     | ELE               | RDF Fuel (For TCL)   | N/A                     | —                                  | Edasco (design); Boeing           | City                      |
|                   | Takoma (City Light)             |                        | 300                         | 1991                   | OP             | RDF-COMBUST     | ELE               | DSCRUB/FF            | LIME                    | Moorhead Machinery, HDR            | Takoma City Light                 | Takoma City Light         |
|                   |                                 |                        | Total: 1,998                |                        |                |                 |                   |                      |                         |                                    |                                   |                           |
| Wisconsin         | Barron County                   | Almena                 | 80                          | 1986                   | OP             | MOD             | COG               | ESP                  | N/A                     | Consumat                           | Public                            | Consumat                  |
|                   | Elkhart Lake                    |                        | 48                          | 1969                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | N/A                  | N/A                     | N/A                                | N/A                               | N/A                       |
|                   | La Crosse County                |                        | 400                         | 1988                   | OP             | RDF             | ELE               | Gravel Bed           | LIME                    | None                               | Northern States Power             | Northern States Power     |
|                   | Madison                         |                        | 250                         | 1979/1983 <sup>b</sup> | OP             | RDF-PROCESS     | COG               | RDF Fuel (For M&E)   | FF                      | —                                  | M.L. Smith Environmental (design) | Public                    |
|                   | Madison (Power Plant)           | Madison Gas & Electric | 75                          | 1979                   | OP             | RDF-COMBUST     | ELE               | ESP                  | N/A                     | N/A                                | Private                           | Private                   |
|                   | Marathon County                 | Local Paper Mills      | 500                         | N/A                    | OP             | RDF-COMBUST     | None              | N/A                  | N/A                     | N/A                                | N/A                               | N/A                       |
|                   | Marathon County                 | Ringle                 | 600                         | 1991                   | OP             | RDF-PROCESS     | COG               | RDF Fuel (For mills) | Dust Collector          | None                               | RDF, Inc.                         | Public (Building)/Private |
|                   | Muscoot                         |                        | 120                         | 1989                   | OP             | MOD             | COG               | DSCRUB/FF            | LIME                    | Estech                             | Public                            | Public                    |
|                   | Sheboygan                       |                        | 216                         | 1965                   | OP             | INCIN           | None              | WSCRUB               | None                    | F.E. Stokers Plant                 | Public/City of Sheboygan          | Public/City of Sheboygan  |
|                   | St. Croix County                | New Richmond           | 115                         | 1988                   | OP             | MOO             | COG               | SCRUB/FF             | LIME                    | American Resource Recovery         | Private (ARR)                     | Private (ARR)             |
|                   | Waukesha                        |                        | 175                         | 1971/1979 <sup>c</sup> | OP             | MB              | STM               | ESP                  | N/A                     | Detroit Stoker                     | Public                            | Public                    |
|                   |                                 |                        | Total: 2,579                |                        |                |                 |                   |                      |                         |                                    |                                   |                           |
|                   |                                 |                        | <b>Grand Total: 168,474</b> |                        |                |                 |                   |                      |                         |                                    |                                   |                           |
|                   |                                 |                        | <b>U.S. Total: 161,172</b>  |                        |                |                 |                   |                      |                         |                                    |                                   |                           |
|                   |                                 |                        | <b>Canada Total: 7,302</b>  |                        |                |                 |                   |                      |                         |                                    |                                   |                           |